

# 2026 Professional Detailed AB-Abdomen Answers | AB-Abdomen 100% Free Training Pdf

<p><b>2015</b></p> <p>1. "भारत की प्रभुता, एकता और अखण्डता की रक्षा करें और उसे अभ्युपगम्य रहें।" यह उपबंध किसमें किया गया है?</p> <p>(a) संविधान की उद्देशिका (b) राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व (c) मूल अधिकार (d) मूल कर्तव्य</p>	<p>2. संविधान के 42वें संशोधन द्वारा, निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा विधेयक राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्वों में जोड़ा गया था?</p> <p>(a) दुग्ध और स्त्री श्रमों के लिए मजदूर कर्मों का समान वंश (b) उद्योगों के प्रबंधन में कार्यगठनों की सहभागिता (c) कानून, शिशा और सर्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य धर्म का अधिकार (d) श्रमिकों के लिये निवास-योग्य वंश एवं काम की सार्वजनिक दायरे सुगृहीत करना</p>
<p><b>2012</b></p> <p>1. भारतीय संविधान द्वारा प्रदत्त न्यायिकों के मूल कर्तव्यों में निम्नलिखित में से क्या है?</p> <p>1. निश्चित साक्ष्य की समुद्र विचारों की रक्षा 2. सम्यक् अन्वय में सम्यक् कर्म की रक्षा 3. वैधानिक मर्यादा और शांति की धारणा का विकास 4. वैधानिक और सम्यक् कार्यकरणों के सभी धर्मों में उल्लेख के लिये प्रयत्न</p> <p>निम्नलिखित कृत्तों के अन्तर्गत पर सही उत्तर चुनिये-</p> <p>(a) केवल 1 और 2 (b) केवल 2 (c) केवल 1, 3 और 4 (d) 1, 2, 3 और 4</p>	<p><b>2015</b></p> <p>1. भारत के संविधान में 'जनसंख्या का हान' का अर्थ किसमें प्रयुक्त है?</p> <p>(a) उद्देशिका (b) राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व (c) मूल अधिकार (d) मूल कर्तव्य</p> <p>2. राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्वों के बारे में निम्नलिखित कथनों पर विचार कीजिये-</p> <p>1. ये राज्य देश के सम्यक्-आर्थिक संरक्षण को व्यक्त करते हैं। 2. इन तत्वों में अन्तर्लक्षित उपबंध किसी न्यायगत द्वारा प्रयुक्त (एक्स्प्लिकिट) नहीं है।</p> <p>उपरोक्त कथनों में कौन-सा/से सही है/हैं?</p> <p>(a) केवल 1 (b) केवल 2 (c) 1 और 2 दोनों (d) न तो 1 और न ही 2</p>
<p><b>2011</b></p> <p>1. भारतीय संविधान के अन्तर्गत निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा मूल कर्तव्य नहीं है?</p> <p>(a) लोक भूभागों में सहभागिता करना (b) वैधानिक प्रभुता विकसित करना (c) सार्वजनिक स्थानों की सुरक्षा करना (d) संविधान के उद्देश्य विचारों को रक्षा और उसके अन्तर्गत का समर्थन करना</p>	<p><b>2014</b></p> <p>1. भारत के संविधान में अन्तर्लक्षित शक्ति और सुरक्षा की अभिवृद्धि का कहां उल्लेख है?</p> <p>(a) संविधान की उद्देशिका में (b) राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्वों में (c) मूल कर्तव्यों में (d) मूल अधिकारों में</p>
<p><b>राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व</b></p> <p><b>2017</b></p> <p>1. निम्नलिखित कथनों पर विचार कीजिये-</p> <p>भारत के संविधान के अन्तर्गत, राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व</p> <p>1. विधायिका के कृत्यों पर नियंत्रण करते हैं। 2. कार्यपालिका के कृत्यों पर नियंत्रण करते हैं।</p> <p>उपरोक्त कथनों में से कौन-सा/से सही है/हैं?</p> <p>(a) केवल 1 (b) केवल 2 (c) 1 और 2 दोनों (d) न तो 1, न ही 2</p>	<p><b>2013</b></p> <p>1. भारत के संविधान के अन्तर्गत में से एक के रूप में "आर्थिक न्याय" का विकास उपबंध किया गया है?</p> <p>(a) उद्देशिका और मूल अधिकार (b) उद्देशिका और राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व (c) मूल अधिकार और राज्य की नीति के निर्देशक तत्व (d) उपरोक्त में से किसी में नहीं</p>

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The ARDMS AB-Abdomen certification provides is beneficial to accelerate your career in the tech sector. Today, the AB-Abdomen is a fantastic choice to get high-paying jobs and promotions, and to achieve it, you must crack the challenging ARDMS exam. It is critical to prepare with actual AB-Abdomen Exam Questions if you have less time and want to clear the test in a short time. You will fail and waste time and money if you do not prepare with real and updated ARDMS AB-Abdomen Questions.

## ARDMS AB-Abdomen Exam Syllabus Topics:

Topic	Details
Topic 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pathology, Vascular Abnormalities, Trauma, and Postoperative Anatomy: This section of the exam evaluates the abilities of diagnostic medical sonographers and covers the detection and analysis of diseases, vascular issues, trauma-related damage, and surgical alterations in abdominal anatomy. Candidates are expected to identify abnormal growths, inflammations, obstructions, or vascular irregularities that may affect abdominal organs. They must also recognize post-surgical changes and assess healing or complications through imaging. The emphasis is on correlating pathological findings with clinical data to produce precise diagnostic reports that guide further medical management.</li> </ul>

Topic 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Anatomy, Perfusion, and Function:</b> This section of the exam measures the skills of abdominal sonographers and focuses on evaluating the physical characteristics, blood flow, and overall function of abdominal structures. Candidates must understand how to assess organs such as the liver, kidneys, pancreas, and spleen for size, shape, and movement. It also involves analyzing perfusion to determine how effectively blood circulates through these organs. The goal is to ensure accurate interpretation of both normal and abnormal functions within the abdominal cavity using sonographic imaging.</li> </ul>
Topic 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Abdominal Physics:</b> This section of the exam measures the knowledge of ultrasound technicians in applying imaging physics principles to abdominal sonography. It includes understanding how to optimize ultrasound equipment settings for the best image quality and how to identify and correct imaging artifacts that can distort interpretation. Candidates should demonstrate technical proficiency in handling transducers, adjusting frequency, and managing depth and gain to obtain clear, diagnostic-quality images while minimizing errors caused by acoustic artifacts.</li> </ul>
Topic 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Clinical Care, Practice, and Quality Assurance:</b> This section of the exam tests the competencies of clinical ultrasound specialists and focuses on integrating patient care standards, clinical data, and procedural accuracy in abdominal imaging. It assesses the candidate ability to follow established medical guidelines, ensure correct measurements, and provide assistance during interventional or diagnostic procedures. Additionally, this domain emphasizes maintaining high-quality imaging practices and ensuring patient safety. Effective communication, adherence to protocols, and continuous quality improvement are key aspects of this section.</li> </ul>

#### >> Detailed AB-Abdomen Answers <<

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The contents of our AB-Abdomen study materials are all compiled by industry experts based on the examination outlines and industry development trends over the years. AB-Abdomen exam guide is not simply a patchwork of test questions, but has its own system and levels of hierarchy, which can make users improve effectively. Our AB-Abdomen Study Materials contain test papers prepared by examination specialists according to the characteristics and scope of different subjects. And if you study with our AB-Abdomen exam questions, you are bound to pass the AB-Abdomen exam.

## ARDMS Abdomen Sonography Examination Sample Questions (Q42-Q47):

### NEW QUESTION # 42

Which finding is an indication for renal biopsy to assess for renal failure?

- A. Hypercalcemia
- **B. Proteinuria**
- C. Leukocytosis
- D. Hematuria

**Answer: B**

Explanation:

Significant proteinuria, especially if persistent or in the nephrotic range, may indicate glomerular disease and is a common indication for renal biopsy. Leukocytosis and hypercalcemia are not specific for renal biopsy.

Hematuria may warrant biopsy if accompanied by proteinuria.

According to KDIGO Clinical Practice Guidelines:

"Persistent proteinuria is one of the strongest indications for renal biopsy to evaluate underlying glomerular pathology." Reference: Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) Clinical Practice Guideline for Glomerulonephritis, 2021.

American Society of Nephrology (ASN) Nephrology Board Review, 2021.

### NEW QUESTION # 43

Which condition puts the patient at greatest risk for a hematoma as a result of biopsy?

- A. Liver disease
- B. Hypertension
- C. Acute renal failure
- D. Infection

**Answer: A**

Explanation:

Patients with liver disease often have coagulopathy due to impaired synthesis of clotting factors. This places them at greater risk for bleeding or hematoma formation after biopsy. While hypertension may increase bleeding risk slightly, liver disease presents a significantly higher risk due to impaired coagulation.

According to the Society of Interventional Radiology (SIR) guidelines:

"Liver dysfunction is a significant risk factor for post-biopsy hemorrhage due to associated coagulopathy." Reference:

SIR Consensus Guidelines for Coagulation Parameters in Image-Guided Procedures, 2019.

American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases (AASLD), Practice Guidance, 2021.

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#### NEW QUESTION # 44

Which artifact is seen within the gallbladder in this image?

□

- A. Reverberation
- B. Shadowing
- C. Banding
- D. Attenuation

**Answer: A**

Explanation:

The ultrasound image demonstrates multiple parallel echogenic lines within the gallbladder lumen, extending distally and diminishing in intensity. These equidistant lines are classic for a reverberation artifact.

Reverberation occurs when the ultrasound beam reflects multiple times between two strong reflectors (such as the anterior gallbladder wall and the transducer), creating repeating echoes that appear as equally spaced lines.

This is frequently seen in:

- \* The gallbladder (especially when collapsed or near the wall)
- \* Near air-filled structures
- \* With metallic objects or surgical clips

Reverberation does not represent a true anatomical structure and should be distinguished from real pathology.

Comparison of answer choices:

- \* A. Banding refers to speed displacement or slice-thickness artifacts and typically does not appear as repetitive lines.
- \* B. Shadowing is a dark band posterior to highly attenuating structures like gallstones or bone, not present here.
- \* C. Attenuation is a general term for the reduction in sound energy as it travels-posterior acoustic shadowing is one type.
- \* D. Reverberation - Correct. The characteristic bright, parallel lines within the gallbladder lumen confirm this artifact.

References:

Krenkau FW. Sonography Principles and Instruments, 9th ed. Elsevier; 2015.

Rumack CM, Wilson SR, Charboneau JW, Levine D. Diagnostic Ultrasound, 5th ed. Elsevier; 2017.

Hagen-Ansert SL. Textbook of Diagnostic Sonography, 8th ed. Elsevier; 2017.

#### NEW QUESTION # 45

How are portal veins differentiated from hepatic veins?

- A. Portal veins branch horizontally
- B. Hepatic veins are oriented towards the porta hepatis
- C. Hepatic veins have more echogenic walls
- D. Portal veins vary in size during respiration

**Answer: A**

Explanation:

Portal veins course horizontally within the liver and have echogenic walls due to their fibrous sheath. In contrast, hepatic veins course

vertically toward the IVC and lack echogenic walls. Hepatic veins also demonstrate a triphasic waveform.

According to Rumack's Diagnostic Ultrasound:

"Portal veins course horizontally within the liver and are easily recognized by their echogenic walls." Reference:

Rumack CM, Wilson SR, Charboneau JW, Levine D. Diagnostic Ultrasound. 5th ed. Elsevier, 2017.

AIUM Practice Parameter for Liver Ultrasound, 2020.

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#### NEW QUESTION # 46

Which of the following is the most common symptom of cholelithiasis?

- A. Hemoptysis
- **B. Biliary colic**
- C. Jaundice
- D. Flank pain

**Answer: B**

Explanation:

The most common symptom of cholelithiasis (gallstones) is biliary colic, characterized by intermittent right upper quadrant or epigastric pain often triggered by fatty meals. Jaundice occurs in complications such as choledocholithiasis.

According to Rumack's Diagnostic Ultrasound:

"Gallstones may cause biliary colic - episodic upper abdominal pain often related to food intake." Reference:

Rumack CM, Wilson SR, Charboneau JW, Levine D. Diagnostic Ultrasound. 5th ed. Elsevier, 2017.

American College of Gastroenterology (ACG) Guidelines for Gallstone Disease, 2013.

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#### NEW QUESTION # 47

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