

認定するGAFRB学習資料 &合格スムーズGAFRB科目対策 | 一生懸命にGAFRB合格対策



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GAFRB資格は重要な認証科目です。人数は少なく需要は大きいため、この認証を持っている人は給料が一番高い人になっています。GAFRB試験に合格したら、あなたの知識と能力を証明することができます。あなたはそれらの専門家の一員になれば、あなたはいい仕事を探せます。我々のGAFRB問題集を利用して、試験に参加しましょう。

GAFRBはAGAのひとつの認証で、GAFRBがAGAに入るの第一歩として、GAFRB「Examination 2: Governmental Accounting, Financial Reporting and Budgeting (GAFRB)」試験がますます人気があがって、GAFRBに参加するかたもだんだん多くなって、しかしGAFRB認証試験に合格することが非常に難しいで、君はGAFRBに関する試験科目の問題集を購入したいですか？

>> GAFRB学習資料 <<

GAFRB試験の準備方法 | 効率的なGAFRB学習資料試験 | ユニークな Examination 2: Governmental Accounting, Financial Reporting and Budgeting (GAFRB)科目対策

Tech4Examが提供したAGAのGAFRBトレーニング資料はシミュレーションの度合いがとても高いから、実際の試験で資料での同じ問題に会うことができます。これは当社のITエリートの団体はすごい能力を持っていることが説明されました。現在、野心家としてのIT職員がたくさんいて、自分の構成ファイルは市場の需要と互換性があることを確保するために、人気があるIT認証試験を通じて自分の夢を実現します。そのようなものとして、AGAのGAFRB試験はとても人気がある認定試験です。Tech4Examが提供したAGAのGAFRBトレーニング資料を手にすると、夢への扉はあなたのために開きます。

AGA Examination 2: Governmental Accounting, Financial Reporting and Budgeting (GAFRB) 認定 GAFRB 試験問題 (Q104-Q109):

質問 # 104

In state and local financial audits, material weaknesses must be reported to the

- A. governing body.
- B. legislature.
- C. taxpayers.
- D. local media.

正解: A

解説:

What Are Material Weaknesses?

* A material weakness in internal control is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies that creates a reasonable possibility of a material misstatement in the financial statements that would not be prevented or detected in a timely manner.

* In the context of state and local financial audits, material weaknesses must be reported to those charged with governance, as they are responsible for oversight and corrective actions.

Why Is the Governing Body the Correct Answer?

* The governing body (e.g., city council, county board, or state commission) is directly responsible for overseeing the entity's financial operations and ensuring accountability. Reporting material weaknesses to them ensures that corrective actions can be implemented to strengthen internal controls.

* Auditors communicate such findings through an audit report or a management letter addressed to the governing body.

Why Other Options Are Incorrect:

* A. Legislature: The legislature may have oversight of state budgets and appropriations but is not the direct governing body for financial audits.

* C. Taxpayers: While transparency is important, material weaknesses are not directly reported to taxpayers. They may be disclosed in public audit reports, but taxpayers are not the primary audience.

* D. Local media: Material weaknesses are not formally reported to the media; their disclosure depends on the entity's public reporting processes.

References and Documents:

* GAO Yellow Book (GAGAS): Requires auditors to report material weaknesses to those charged with governance.

* GASB (Governmental Accounting Standards Board): Emphasizes the importance of communicating significant audit findings to governing bodies.

* AICPA Audit Standards (AU-C 265): Requires auditors to communicate material weaknesses to management and those charged with governance.

質問 # 105

Federal agencies accumulate and report costs in order to perform all of the following EXCEPT to

- A. comply with the CFO Act.
- B. achieve an unmodified audit opinion.
- C. comply with the GPRA.
- D. comply with SFFAS #4.

正解: B

解説:

Federal agencies accumulate and report costs for a number of reasons, including:

Compliance with GPRA (Government Performance and Results Act), which links budgeting to performance

Compliance with the CFO Act, which mandates preparation of auditable financial statements

Compliance with SFFAS No. 4 - Managerial Cost Accounting, which requires cost accumulation for decision-making and performance evaluation

While accurate cost reporting supports audit quality, achieving an unmodified audit opinion is not the primary reason for accumulating costs - it is an outcome, not a purpose.

Relevant References:

FASAB SFFAS No. 4 - Managerial Cost Accounting

CFO Act of 1990

GPRA Modernization Act of 2010

C). achieve an unmodified audit opinion

質問 # 106

Based on FASAB standards, calculate the full cost of 1 unit of an output using the following information:

Number of outputs	5
Direct material	\$11,267,000
Direct labor	\$ 5,980,000
Inter-entity costs	\$ 1,500,000
Accounting and contracting services	\$ 500,000
Physical and data security	\$ 700,000
Logistics services received in-kind	Equivalent to \$500,000
Warehouse lease	\$ 1,000,000
Parking lot construction	\$ 3,000,000
Equipment installation	\$ 600,000
New employee training	\$ 100,000

- A. \$ 5,029,400
- **B. \$25,147,000**
- C. \$ 4,909,400
- D. \$ 3,989,400

正解: B

解説:

Under FASAB standards, specifically SFFAS No. 4, Managerial Cost Accounting Standards, the full cost of an output includes:

Direct costs (e.g., direct material and labor)

Indirect costs (e.g., inter-entity costs, overhead, services)

In-kind contributions

Any support service costs

Depreciation or amortization, if applicable

We will now compute the full cost of all 5 units and then divide by 5 to obtain the cost per unit.

Step 1: List and sum all relevant costs.

Direct Material: \$11,267,000

Direct Labor: \$5,980,000

Inter-entity Costs: \$1,500,000

Accounting and Contracting Services: \$500,000

Physical and Data Security: \$700,000

In-kind Logistics Services: \$500,000

Warehouse Lease: \$1,000,000

Parking Lot Construction: \$3,000,000

Equipment Installation: \$600,000

New Employee Training: \$100,000

Total Full Cost =

\$11,267,000

\$5,980,000

\$1,500,000

\$500,000

\$700,000

\$500,000

\$1,000,000

\$3,000,000

\$600,000

\$100,000

= \$25,147,000

Step 2: Calculate cost per unit (based on 5 outputs):

Cost per unit = $\$25,147,000 \div 5 = \$5,029,400$

But the question specifically asks:

"Based on FASAB standards, calculate the full cost of 1 unit of an output..." So, the correct answer (full cost of all units) is:

D). \$25,147,000

If they had asked for cost per unit, then the answer would be:

= \$5,029,400 # Option C

Note: Option C is a distractor here and would only be correct if the question specifically asked for per unit cost.

Relevant Standards and References:

FASAB Statement of Federal Financial Accounting Standards (SFFAS) No. 4: Managerial Cost Accounting Concepts and Standards OMB Circular A-136: Financial Reporting Requirements Treasury Financial Manual (TFM), Volume I, Part 2, Chapter 4700 Therefore, the correct answer to the full cost (not per unit) is:
D). \$25,147,000.

質問 # 107

State and local budgets serve all of the following purposes EXCEPT to

- A. set public policy.
- B. determine debt policy.
- C. serve as a financial planning tool.
- D. act as legislative control on taxing and spending.

正解: B

解説:

State and local government budgets primarily serve to:

Set public policy priorities

Provide legislative control over taxing and spending

Serve as a financial planning tool

Debt policy is typically established outside the annual budget process and guided by a separate debt management policy that sets borrowing limits, credit rating objectives, and debt service goals.

Relevant References:

GFOA Best Practices - Role of the Budget

NASBO Budgeting Handbook

GASB Concept Statements - Financial Reporting Objectives

C). determine debt policy

質問 # 108

OMB Circular A-136 requires that all of the following be included in an AFR EXCEPT

- A. the financial section.
- B. the performance section.
- C. the MD&A.
- D. a message from the head of the agency.

正解: B

解説:

OMB Circular A-136 specifies the required components of the Agency Financial Report (AFR), which include:

A Message from the Head of the Agency

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A)

Financial Section (including statements and notes)

Other Information (e.g., improper payments, internal controls)

The Performance Section is not included in the AFR but is instead part of the alternative Performance and Accountability Report (PAR) or included separately in an Annual Performance Report (APR).

Relevant References:

OMB Circular A-136 - Financial Reporting Requirements (Section II)

GPRA Modernization Act of 2010

CFO Act of 1990

D). the performance section

質問 # 109

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